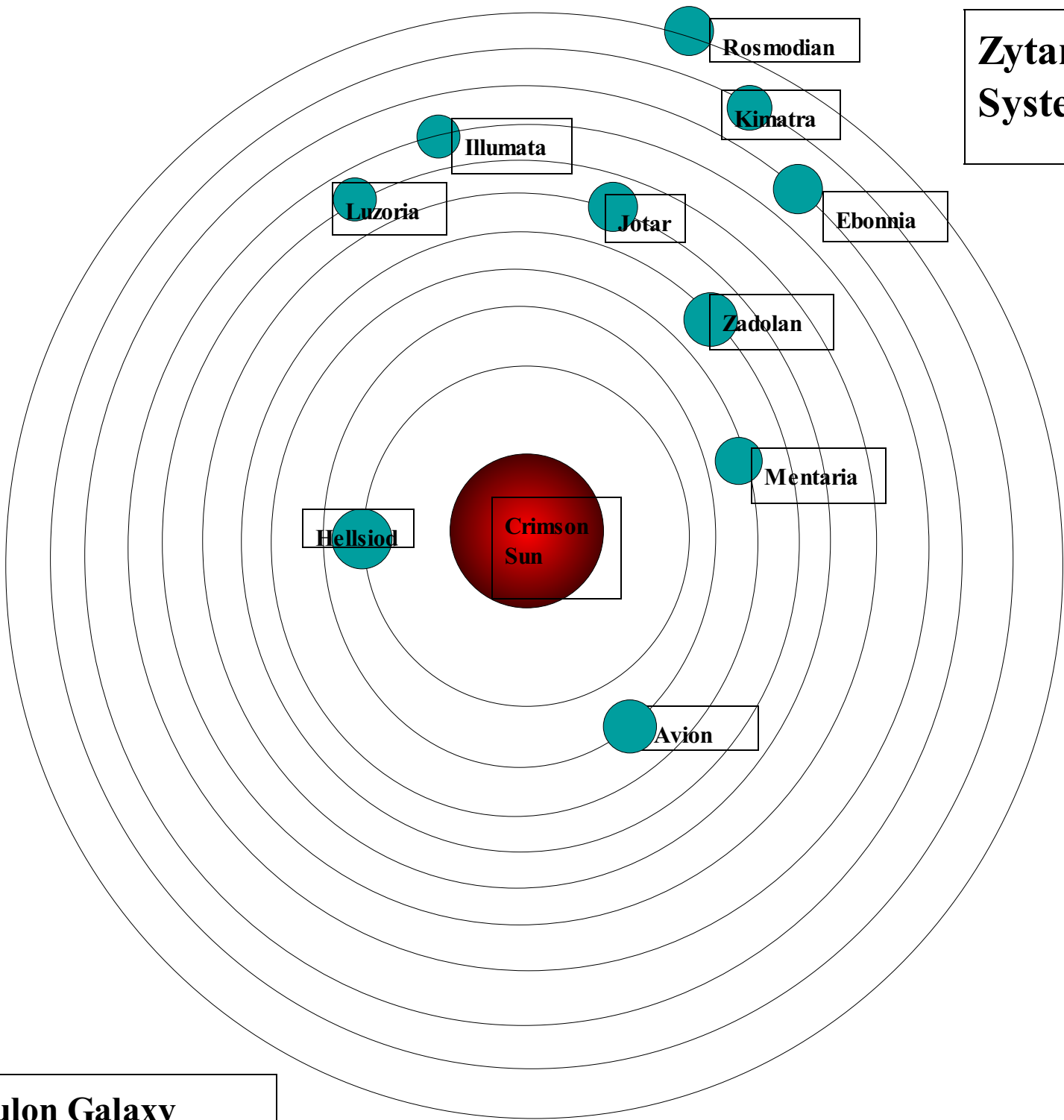


# Zytarri Planet System



Aurora Nebulon Galaxy